	Q.	1	– Q.	5	carry	one	mark	each.
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- Q.1 The volume of a sphere of diameter 1 unit is than the volume of a cube of side 1 unit. (A) least (B) less (C) lesser (D) low Q.2 The unruly crowd demanded that the accused be (A) hanged (B) hanging (C) hankering (D) hung Q.3 Choose the statement(s) where the underlined word is used correctly: (i) A prone is a dried plum. (ii) He was lying prone on the floor. People who eat a lot of fat are <u>prone</u> to heart disease. (iii) (A) (i) and (iii) only (B) (iii) only (C) (i) and (ii) only (D) (ii) and (iii) only Q.4 **Fact:** If it rains, then the field is wet. Read the following statements: (i) It rains (ii) The field is not wet (iii) The field is wet It did not rain (iv) Which one of the options given below is **NOT** logically possible, based on the given fact? (A) If (iii), then (iv). (B) If (i), then (iii). (C) If (i), then (ii). (D) If (ii), then (iv).
- Q.5 A window is made up of a square portion and an equilateral triangle portion above it. The base of the triangular portion coincides with the upper side of the square. If the perimeter of the window is 6 m, the area of the window in m<sup>2</sup> is \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - (A) 1.43
- (B) 2.06
- (C) 2.68
- (D) 2.88

GATE 2016 General Aptitude - GA Set-2

#### Q. 6 - Q. 10 carry two marks each.

- Q.6 Students taking an exam are divided into two groups, **P** and **Q** such that each group has the same number of students. The performance of each of the students in a test was evaluated out of 200 marks. It was observed that the mean of group **P** was 105, while that of group **Q** was 85. The standard deviation of group **P** was 25, while that of group **Q** was 5. Assuming that the marks were distributed on a normal distribution, which of the following statements will have the highest probability of being **TRUE**?
  - (A) No student in group  $\mathbf{Q}$  scored less marks than any student in group  $\mathbf{P}$ .
  - (B) No student in group  $\mathbf{P}$  scored less marks than any student in group  $\mathbf{Q}$ .
  - (C) Most students of group **Q** scored marks in a narrower range than students in group **P**.
  - (D) The median of the marks of group  $\mathbf{P}$  is 100.
- Q.7 A smart city integrates all modes of transport, uses clean energy and promotes sustainable use of resources. It also uses technology to ensure safety and security of the city, something which critics argue, will lead to a surveillance state.

Which of the following can be logically inferred from the above paragraph?

- (i) All smart cities encourage the formation of surveillance states.
- (ii) Surveillance is an integral part of a smart city.
- (iii) Sustainability and surveillance go hand in hand in a smart city.
- (iv) There is a perception that smart cities promote surveillance.
- (A) (i) and (iv) only

(B) (ii) and (iii) only

(C) (iv) only

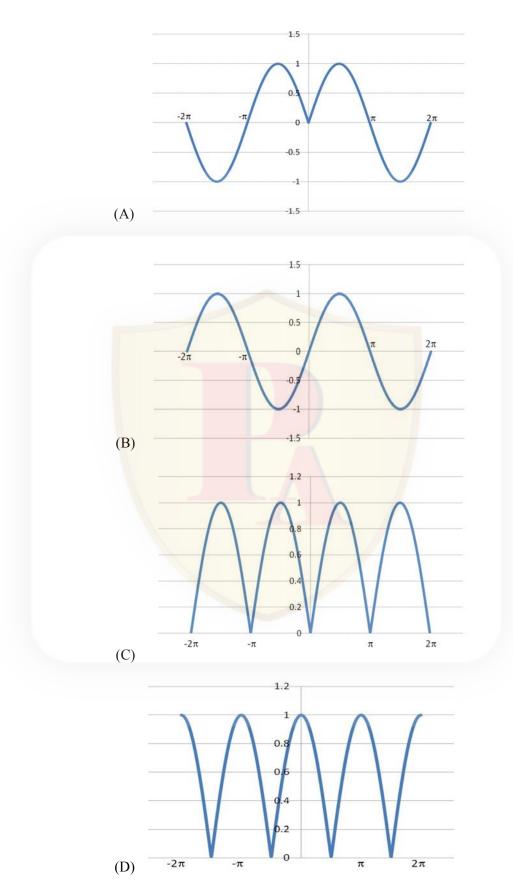
- (D) (i) only
- Q.8 Find the missing sequence in the letter series.

B, FH, LNP, \_\_\_\_.

- (A) SUWY
- (B) TUVW
- (C) TVXZ
- (D) TWXZ
- Q.9 The binary operation  $\Box$  is defined as  $a \Box b = ab + (a+b)$ , where a and b are any two real numbers. The value of the identity element of this operation, defined as the number x such that  $a \Box x = a$ , for any a, is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (A) 0
- (B) 1
- (C) 2
- (D) 10

GATE 2016 General Aptitude - GA Set-2

Which of the following curves represents the function  $y = \ln(|e^{[|\sin(|x|)|]}|)$  for  $|x| < 2\pi$ ? Here, x represents the abscissa and y represents the ordinate.



### END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

# $Q.\ 1-Q.\ 25$ carry one mark each.

Q.1	Bacteria with two or more flagella at one or both ends are called							
	(A) amphitrichous	(B) peritrichous	(C) lophotrichous	(D) atrichous				
Q.2	Which family of viruses has single stranded DNA?							
	(A) Herpesviridae	(B) Poxviridae	(C) Retroviridae	(D) Parvoviridae				
Q.3		ng status of regulatory pe very low in the culture		en concentrations of both				
	<ul> <li>(A) Only the repressor remains bound to the operator</li> <li>(B) Only the cyclic AMP-Catabolic Activator Protein (cAMP-CAP) complex remains bound to the CAP binding site</li> <li>(C) Neither the repressor nor cAMP-CAP complex remain bound to their respective binding sites</li> <li>(D) Both the repressor and cAMP-CAP complex remain bound to their respective binding sites</li> </ul>							
Q.4	Which of the following	g are TRUE for Trepone	ema pallidum?					
	P. It is the causative agent of syphilis Q. It is a spirochete R. It is a non-motile bacterium S. It is generally susceptible to penicillin							
	Choose the correct combination.							
	(A) P, Q and R only	(B) P, Q and S only	(C) P, R and S only	(D) Q, R and S only				
Q.5	In a typical mitotic cel	l division cycle in eukar	yotes, M phase occurs in	mmediately after the				
	(A) $G_0$ phase	(B) S phase	(C) G <sub>1</sub> phase	(D) G <sub>2</sub> phase				
Q.6	Which one of the following is <b>NOT</b> a therapeutic agent based on nucleic acid for the treatment of genetic disorders?							
	(A) Antisense oligonud (C) Aptamer	eleotide	(B) Ribozyme (D) Avidin					
Q.7	ATP biosynthesis takes place utilizing the H <sup>+</sup> gradient in mitochondria and chloroplasts. Ide the correct sites of H <sup>+</sup> gradient formation.							
	<ul> <li>(A) Across the outer membrane of mitochondria and across the inner membrane of chloroplast</li> <li>(B) Across the inner membrane of mitochondria and across the thylakoid membrane of chloroplast</li> <li>(C) Within the matrix of mitochondria and across the inner membrane of chloroplast</li> <li>(D) Within the matrix of mitochondria and within the stroma of chloroplast</li> </ul>							
Q.8	Which one of the following is <b>NOT</b> an algorithm for building phylogenetic trees?							
	(A) Maximum parsin (C) Maximum likelih	_	(B) Neighbor joining (D) Bootstrap					

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Q.9	Cesium chloride density gradient centrifugation is commonly used for the separation of DNA molecules. The buoyant density, $\rho,$ of a double stranded $Cs^+DNA$ is given by the equation $\rho=1.66+0.098X_{G+C}$ where $X_{G+C}$ denotes				
	<ul><li>(A) total number of G and C</li><li>(C) number of GC repeats</li></ul>	<ul><li>(B) mole fraction of G+C</li><li>(D) ratio of G+C to A+T content</li></ul>			
Q.10	Disaccharide molecules that contain $\beta(1 \rightarrow 4)$	glycosidic linkage are			
	<ul><li>(A) sucrose and maltose</li><li>(C) maltose and isomaltose</li></ul>	<ul><li>(B) sucrose and isomaltose</li><li>(D) lactose and cellobiose</li></ul>			
Q.11	Junctional diversity of antibody molecules res	ults from			
	<ul> <li>(A) the addition of switch region nucleotides</li> <li>(B) the addition of N and P nucleotides</li> <li>(C) the joining of V, D and J segments</li> <li>(D) mutations in complementarity-determining</li> </ul>	g regions			
Q.12	Which one of the following is <b>NOT</b> used for culture?	he measurement of cell viability in animal cell			
	<ul><li>(A) Trypan blue dye exclusion</li><li>(C) LDH activity in the culture medium</li></ul>	(B) Tetrazolium (MTT) assay (D) Coulter counter			
Q.13	Which one of the following techniques relies	on the spin angular momentum of a photon?			
	(A) CD spectroscopy (C) IR spectroscopy	(B) Fluorescence spectroscopy (D) Raman spectroscopy			
Q.14	Which one of the following statements is <b>NO</b>	Γ true?			
	(B) Addition of a large amount of substrate to (C) A transition state analogue in enzyme cata	hibitor compete for the same active site of an enzyme an enzyme cannot overcome uncompetitive inhibition alyzed reaction increases the rate of product formation azyme for its substrate remains constant as the			
Q.15	Based on their function, find the <b>ODD</b> one ou	t.			
	(A) miRNA (B) siRNA	(C) shRNA (D) snRNA			
Q.16	Prandtl number is the ratio of				
	(A) thermal diffusivity to momentum diffusivity (B) mass diffusivity to momentum diffusivity (C) momentum diffusivity to thermal diffusivity (D) thermal diffusivity to mass diffusivity				

JAIL 2	oro bioleciniology (br							
Q.17	Fed batch cultivation is suitable for which of the following?							
	P. Processes with substrate inhibition Q. Processes with product inhibition R. High cell density cultivation							
	(A) P and Q only	(B) P and R only	(C) Q and R only	(D) P, Q and R				
Q.18	A biological process	is involved in the	treatment of industr	rial effluent.				
	(A) primary	(B) secondary	(C) tertiary	(D) quaternary				
Q.19	In dead-end filtration	n, rate of filtration is						
	(B) inversely proport (C) inversely proport	conal to the square root of tional to the pressure dro tional to the viscosity of tional to the square of vis	p across the filter mediu the solution					
Q.20	The power required	The power required for agitation of non-aerated medium in fermentation is kW.						
	Operating conditions are as follows:  Fermentor diameter = 3 m  Number of impellers = 1  Mixing speed = 300 rpm  Diameter of the Rushton turbine = 1 m  Viscosity of the broth = 0.001 Pa.s  Density of the broth = 1000 kg.m <sup>-3</sup> Power number = 5							
Q.21		lowing is the most suitabilities?	ole type of impeller for r	nixing high viscosity				
	(A) Propeller	(B) Helical ribbon	(C) Paddle	(D) Flat blade turbine				
Q.22	Runs scored by a batsman in five one-day matches are 55, 75, 67, 88 and 15. The standard deviation is							
Q.23	The <b>positive</b> Eigen v	value of the following ma	atrix is	±				
	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 5 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$							
Q.24	The Laplace transfor	$\operatorname{rm} F(s)$ of the function $f(s)$	t) = cos ( $at$ ), where $a$ is	constant, is				

$$\mathbf{s}^2$$

(B) 
$$\frac{a}{s^2 + a^2}$$

(A) 
$$\frac{s^2}{s^2 + a^2}$$
 (B)  $\frac{a}{s^2 + a^2}$  (C)  $\frac{s}{s^2 + a^2}$  (D)  $\frac{s}{s^2 - a^2}$ 

$$(D) \frac{s}{s^2 - a^2}$$

Q.25

The value of the integral  $\int_{0.9}^{0.9} \frac{dx}{(1-x)(2-x)}$  is \_\_\_\_\_

#### Q. 26 – Q. 55 carry two marks each.

- Which combination of the following statements is **CORRECT** for cyanobacteria?
  - P. They can perform oxygenic photosynthesis
  - Q. Usually filamentous forms are involved in nitrogen fixation
  - R. Nitrogen fixation occurs in heterocysts
  - S. They cannot grow in a mineral medium exposed to light and air
  - (A) P, Q and R
- (B) P, S and R
- (C) Q, R and S
- (D) P, Q and S
- Which set of the following events occurs during the elongation step of translation? Q.27
  - P. Attachment of mRNA with the smaller subunit of ribosome
  - Q. Loading of correct aminoacyl-tRNA into the A site
  - R. Formation of a peptide bond between the amino acyl-tRNA in the A site and the peptide chain that is attached to the peptidyl-tRNA in the P site
  - S. Dissociation of the ribosomal subunits
  - T. Translocation of peptidyl-tRNA from the A site to the P site of the ribosome
  - (A) P, Q and R
- (B) P, Q and T
- (C) Q, R and T
- (D) R, S and T
- A DNA sequence, 5'-ATGGACGTGCTTCCCAAAGCATCGGGC-3', is mutated to obtain Q.28
  - P. 5'-ATGGACGTGCTTCaCAAAGCATCGGGC-3'
  - Q. 5'-ATGGACGTGCTTCCCgAAAGCATCGGGC-3
  - R. 5'-ATGGACGTGCTTCC-AAAGCATCGGGC-3'
  - S. 5'-ATGGACGTGCTTCCCAAtGCATCGGGC-3'
  - T. 5'-ATGGACGaGCTTCCCAAAGCATCGGGC-3'

[Point mutations are shown in the **lower case** or '-' within the sequences]

Which of the above mutant sequences **DO NOT** have frame-shift?

- (A) P, Q and S
- (B) P, S and T
- (C) Q, R and S
- (D) Q, S and T
- Q.29 Which of the following events occur during the stationary phase of bacterial growth?
  - P. Rise in cell number stops
  - Q. Spore formation in some Gram-positive bacteria such as *Bacillus subtilis*
  - R. Cell size increases in some Gram-negative bacteria such as Escherichia coli
  - S. Growth rate of bacterial cells nearly equals their death rate
  - T. Decrease in peptidoglycan crosslinking
  - (A) P, Q and S only
- (B) P, S and T only (C) Q, R and S only (D) P, R and T only

Q.30	Select the CORRECT combination of genetic components that are essential for the transfer of T-
	DNA segment from <i>Agrobacterium tumefaciens</i> to plant cells.

- (A) Border repeat sequences and oncogenes
- (B) Border repeat sequences and vir genes
- (C) Opine biosynthetic genes and *vir* genes
- (D) Opine biosynthetic genes and oncogenes
- Q.31 Match the secondary metabolites (**Column-I**) with the corresponding plant species (**Column-II**).

Column-1	Column-II
P. Morphine	1. Datura stramonium
Q. Pyrethrins	2. Catharanthus roseus
R. Scopolamine	3. Papaver somniferum
S. Vincristine	4. Tagetes erecta
(A) P-4, Q-3, R-1, S-2	(B) P-3, Q-4, R-1, S-2
(C) P-2, Q-3, R-4, S-1	(D) P-4, Q-1, R-2, S-3

Q.32 A variety of genetic elements are used in the transgenic plant research. Match the genetic elements (Column-I) with their corresponding source (Column-II).

#### Column-I

- P. Ubiquitin 1 promoter
- Q. Nos transcriptional terminator
- R. bar selection marker gene
- S. gus reporter gene
- (A) P-2, Q-1, R-3, S-4
- (C) P-3, Q-4, R-1, S-2

(C) P-3, Q-1, R-4, S-2

#### Column-II

- 1. Agrobacterium tumefaciens
- 2. Streptomyces hygroscopicus
- 3. Escherichia coli
- 4. Zea mays
- (B) P-2, Q-3, R-4, S-1
- (D) P-4, Q-1, R-2, S-3

(D) P-4, Q-2, R-3, S-1

Q.33 Match the type of chromosomal inheritance (**Column-I**) with the corresponding genetic disease or trait (**Column-II**).

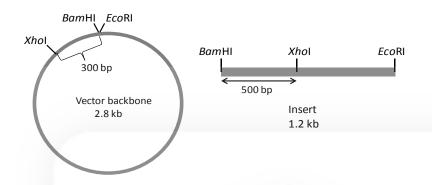
# Column-II P. Autosomal recessive inheritance Q. Autosomal dominant inheritance R. X-linked inheritance S. Y-linked inheritance (A) P-1, Q-4, R-3, S-2 (B) P-4, Q-3, R-2, S-1

- Q.34 A crossing was performed between the genotypes *DdEeFfgg* and *ddEeFfGg*. Assuming that the allelic pairs of all genes assort independently, the proportion of progeny having the genotype *ddeeffgg* is expected to be %.
- Q.35 The equilibrium potential of a biological membrane for Na<sup>+</sup> is 55 mV at 37 °C. Concentration of Na<sup>+</sup> inside the cell is 20 mM. Assuming the membrane is permeable to Na<sup>+</sup> only, the Na<sup>+</sup> concentration outside the membrane will be \_\_\_\_\_ mM. (Faraday constant: 23062 cal.V<sup>-1</sup>.mol<sup>-1</sup>, Gas constant: 1.98 cal.mol<sup>-1</sup>.K<sup>-1</sup>)

BT 5/10

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Q.36 A 1.2 kb DNA fragment was cloned into *Bam*HI and *Eco*RI sites located on a 2.8 kb cloning vector. The *Bam*HI and *Eco*RI sites are adjacent to each other on the vector backbone. The vector contains an *Xho*I site located 300 bp upstream of the *Bam*HI site. An internal *Xho*I site is present in the gene sequence as shown in the figure. The resultant recombinant plasmid is digested with *Eco*RI and *Xho*I and analyzed through 1% agarose gel electrophoresis. Assuming complete digestion with *Eco*RI and *Xho*I, the DNA fragments (in base pairs) visible on the agarose gel will correspond to:



(A) 2800, 700 and 500

(B) 2800, 700 and 800

(C) 2500, 700 and 800

- (D) 2500, 1200 and 300
- Q.37 Find the **INCORRECT** combination.
  - (A) Surface immunoglobulins B cell antigen receptor
  - (B) Affinity maturation isotype switching
  - (C) Fc region of antibodies binding to complement proteins
  - (D) Spleen, the secondary lymphoid organ no connection with the lymphatic system
- Q.38 Which of the following statement(s) is/are **CORRECT** for antigen activated effector T cells?
  - P. CD4<sup>+</sup> cells make contact with macrophages and stimulate their microbicidal activity
  - Q. CD4<sup>+</sup> cells make contact with B cells and stimulate them to differentiate into plasma cells
  - R. CD8<sup>+</sup> cells make contact with B cells and stimulate them to differentiate into plasma cells
  - S. CD8<sup>+</sup> cells make contact with virus infected cells and kill them
  - (A) Q only
- (B) Q and S only
- (C) P, Q and S only
- (D) P, Q, R and S
- Q.39 Which one of the following statements regarding G proteins is **INCORRECT**?
  - (A) GDP is bound to G protein in the resting stage
  - (B) GTP bound  $\alpha$  subunit cannot reassemble with  $\beta \gamma$  dimer
  - (C) All G proteins are trimeric
  - (D) Activation of G protein may result in activation or inhibition of the target enzymes

6/10

BT

- Q.40 In animal cell culture, a CO<sub>2</sub> enriched atmosphere in the incubator chamber is used to maintain the culture pH between 6.9 and 7.4. Which one of the following statements is **CORRECT**?
  - (A) Higher the bicarbonate concentration in the medium, higher should be the requirement of gaseous CO<sub>2</sub>
  - (B) Lower the bicarbonate concentration in the medium, higher should be the requirement of gaseous CO<sub>2</sub>
  - (C) Higher the bicarbonate concentration in the medium, lower should be the requirement of gaseous CO<sub>2</sub>
  - (D) CO<sub>2</sub> requirement is independent of bicarbonate concentration in the medium
- Q.41 Choose the **CORRECT** combination of True (T) and False (F) statements about microcarriers used in animal cell culture.
  - P. Higher cell densities can be achieved using microcarriers
  - Q. Microcarriers increase the surface area for cell growth
  - R. Microcarriers are used for both anchorage- and nonanchorage-dependent cells
  - S. Absence of surface charge on microcarriers enhances attachment of cells
  - (A) P-T, Q-F, R-T and S-F

(B) P-T, Q-T, R-F and S-F

(C) P-F, Q-F, R-T and S-T

- (D) P-F, Q-T, R-F and S-T
- Q.42 In an assay of the type II dehydroquinase of molecular mass 18 kDa, it is found that the  $V_{max}$  of the enzyme is 0.0134  $\mu$ mol.min<sup>-1</sup> when 1.8  $\mu$ g enzyme is added to the assay mixture. If the  $K_m$  for the substrate is 25  $\mu$ M, the  $k_{cat}/K_m$  ratio will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_×10^4 M<sup>-1</sup>.s<sup>-1</sup>.
- Q.43 The molar extinction coefficients of Trp and Tyr at 280 nm are 5690 and 1280 M<sup>-1</sup>.cm<sup>-1</sup>, respectively. The polypeptide chain of yeast alcohol dehydrogenase (37 kDa) contains 5 Trp and 14 Tyr residues. The absorbance at 280 nm of a 0.32 mg.mL<sup>-1</sup> solution of yeast alcohol dehydrogenase measured in a cuvette of 1 cm pathlength will be

(Assume that the molar extinction coefficient values for Trp and Tyr apply to these amino acids in the yeast alcohol dehydrogenase).

Q.44 The activity of lactate dehydrogenase can be measured by monitoring the following reaction:

The molar extinction coefficient of NADH at 340 nm is  $6220 \text{ M}^{\text{-1}}.\text{cm}^{\text{-1}}.\text{ NAD}^{\text{+}}$  does not absorb at this wavelength. In an assay, 25  $\mu\text{L}$  of a sample of enzyme (containing 5  $\mu\text{g}$  protein per mL) was added to a mixture of pyruvate and NADH to give a total volume of 3 mL in a cuvette of 1 cm pathlength. The rate of decrease in absorbance at 340 nm was 0.14 min<sup>-1</sup>. The specific activity of the enzyme will be  $\mu\text{mol.min}^{\text{-1}}.\text{mg}^{\text{-1}}.$ 

BT 7/10

- Q.45 Analysis of a hexapeptide using enzymatic cleavage reveals the following result:
  - Amino acid composition of the peptide is: 2R, A,V, S, Y
  - Trypsin digestion yields two fragments and the compositions are: (R, A, V) and (R, S, Y)
  - Chymotrypsin digestion yields two fragments and the compositions are: (A, R, V, Y) and (R, S)
  - Digestion with carboxypeptidase A yields no cleavage product.

Given: Trypsin cleaves at carboxyl side of R.

Chymotrypsin cleaves at carboxyl side of Y.

Carboxypeptidase A cleaves at amino side of the C-terminal amino acid (except R and K) of the peptide.

The correct amino acid sequence of the peptide is:

- (A) RSYRVA
- (B) AVRYSR
- (C) SRYVAR
- (D) SVRRYA
- Q.46 The empirical formula for biomass of an unknown organism is CH<sub>1.8</sub>O<sub>0.5</sub>N<sub>0.2</sub>. To grow this organism, ethanol (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OH) and ammonia are used as carbon and nitrogen sources, respectively. Assume no product formation other than biomass. To produce 1 mole of biomass from 1 mole of ethanol, the number of moles of oxygen required will be
- Q.47 Saccharomyces cerevisiae is cultured in a chemostat (continuous fermentation) at a dilution rate of 0.5 h<sup>-1</sup>. The feed substrate concentration is 10 g.L<sup>-1</sup>. The biomass concentration in the chemostat at steady state will be \_\_\_\_\_\_ g.L<sup>-1</sup>.

Assumptions: Feed is sterile, maintenance is negligible and maximum biomass yield with respect to substrate is 0.4 (g biomass per g ethanol).

Microbial growth kinetics is given by  $\mu = \frac{\mu_m s}{K_s + s}$ 

where  $\mu$  is specific growth rate (h<sup>-1</sup>),  $\mu_m = 0.7$  h<sup>-1</sup>,  $K_s = 0.3$  g.L<sup>-1</sup> and s is substrate concentration (g.L<sup>-1</sup>).

- Q.48 Decimal reduction time of bacterial spores is 23 min at 121 °C and the death kinetics follow first order. One liter medium containing 10<sup>5</sup> spores per mL was sterilized for 10 min at 121 °C in a batch sterilizer. The number of spores in the medium after sterilization (assuming destruction of spores in heating and cooling period is negligible) will be

  ×10<sup>7</sup>.
- Q.49 A bioreactor is scaled up based on equal impeller tip speed. Consider the following parameters for small and large bioreactors:

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} \textbf{Parameters} & \textbf{Small bioreactor} & \textbf{Large bioreactor} \\ \text{Impeller speed} & N_1 & N_2 \\ \text{Diameter of impeller} & D_1 & D_2 \\ \text{Power consumption} & P_1 & P_2 \end{array}$ 

Assuming geometrical similarity and the bioreactors are operated in turbulent regime, what will be  $P_2/P_1$ ?

- $(A) (D_1/D_2)^2$
- (B)  $(D_2/D_1)^2$
- (C)  $(D_1/D_2)^5$
- (D)  $(D_2/D_1)^5$

Q.50 An enzyme converts substrate A to product B. At a given liquid feed stream of flow rate 25 L.min<sup>-1</sup> and feed substrate concentration of 2 mol.L<sup>-1</sup>, the volume of continuous stirred tank reactor needed for 95% conversion will be L.

Given the rate equation:  $-r_A = \frac{0.1C_A}{1 + 0.5C_A}$ 

where  $-r_A$  is the rate of reaction in mol.L<sup>-1</sup>.min<sup>-1</sup> and  $C_A$  is the substrate concentration in mol.L<sup>-1</sup>. *Assumptions*: Enzyme concentration is contant and does not undergo any deactivation during the reaction.

Q.51 A protein is to be purified using ion-exchange column chromatography. The relationship between HETP (Height Equivalent to Theoretical Plate) and the linear liquid velocity of mobile phase is given by:

 $H = \frac{A}{u} + Bu + C$ 

where H is HETP (m) and u is linear liquid velocity of mobile phase (m.s<sup>-1</sup>). The values of A, B and C are  $3\times10^{-8}$  m<sup>2</sup>.s<sup>-1</sup>, 3 s and  $6\times10^{-5}$  m, respectively. The number of theoretical plates based on **minimum** HETP for a column of 66 cm length will be \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- Q.52 An enzyme is immobilized on the surface of a **non-porous** spherical particle of 2 mm diameter. The immobilized enzyme is suspended in a solution having bulk substrate concentration of 10 mM. The enzyme follows first order kinetics with rate constant 10 s<sup>-1</sup> and the external mass transfer coefficient is 1 cm.s<sup>-1</sup>. Assume steady state condition wherein rate of enzyme reaction (mmol.L<sup>-1</sup>.s<sup>-1</sup>) at the surface is equal to mass transfer rate (mmol.L<sup>-1</sup>.s<sup>-1</sup>). The substrate concentration at the surface of the immobilized particle will be \_\_\_\_\_ mM.
- Q.53  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} y = 0$ . The initial conditions for this second order homogeneous differential equation are y(0) = 1 and  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3$  at x = 0The value of y when x = 2 is
- Q.54 The value of determinant A given below is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 16 & 81 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{pmatrix}$$

BT

Q.55 Consider the equation

$$V = \frac{aS}{b + S + \frac{S^2}{c}}$$

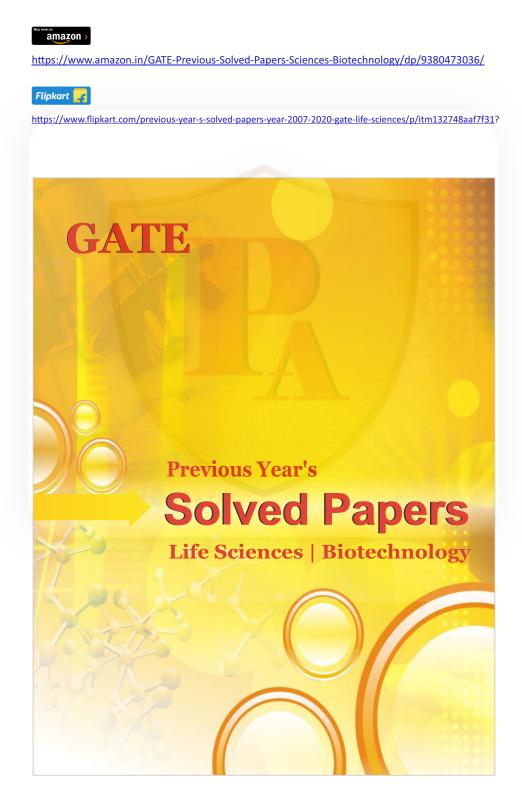
Given a = 4, b = 1 and c = 9, the **positive** value of S at which V is maximum, will be \_\_\_\_\_.

## END OF THE QUESTION PAPER



# **GATE**

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Q. No	Туре	Section	Key	Marks
1	MCQ	GA	В	1
2	MCQ	GA	Α	1
3	MCQ	GA	D	1
4	MCQ	GA	С	1
5	MCQ	GA	В	1
6	MCQ	GA	С	2
7	MCQ	GA	С	2
8	MCQ	GA	С	2
9	MCQ	GA	А	2
10	MCQ	GA	С	2
1	MCQ	ВТ	С	1
2	MCQ	BT	D	1
_ <del>_</del>	MCQ	BT	D	1
4	MCQ	BT	В	1
5	MCQ	ВТ	В D	1
6	MCQ	ВТ	D	1
7	MCQ	ВТ	В	1
8		ВТ	D	1
	MCQ			
9	MCQ	BT	В	1
10	MCQ	BT	D	1
11	MCQ	BT	В	1
12	MCQ	BT	D	1
13	MCQ	BT	A;D	1
14	MCQ	ВТ	С	1
15	MCQ	BT	D	1
16	MCQ	BT	С	1
17	MCQ	BT	В	1
18	MCQ	BT	В	1
19	MCQ	BT	С	1
20	NAT	BT	625.0 : 625. <mark>0</mark>	1
21	MCQ	BT	В	1
22	NAT	BT	24.5 : 28.5	1
23	NAT	BT	3.0:3.0	1
24	MCQ	ВТ	С	1
25	NAT	ВТ	1.65 : 1.75	1
26	MCQ	ВТ	Α	2
27	MCQ	ВТ	С	2
28	MCQ	ВТ	В	2
29	MCQ	ВТ	А	2
30	MCQ	ВТ	В	2
31	MCQ	ВТ	В	2
32	MCQ	BT	D	2
33	MCQ	BT	C	2
34	NAT	BT	1.3 : 1.8	2
35	NAT	BT	147.0 : 170.0	2
36	MCQ	BT	C	2
37	MCQ	BT	B ; D	2
38	MCQ	ВТ	В, D	2
			С	+
39	MCQ	ВТ	C	2



40	MCQ	ВТ	Α	2
41	MCQ	ВТ	В	2
42	NAT	ВТ	8.6 : 9.4	2
43	NAT	ВТ	0.37 : 0.43	2
44	NAT	ВТ	525.0 : 555.0	2
45	MCQ	ВТ	В	2
46	NAT	ВТ	1.9 : 2.0	2
47	NAT	ВТ	3.65 : 3.75	2
48	NAT	ВТ	3.6 : 3.8	2
49	MCQ	ВТ	В	2
50	NAT	ВТ	4986 : 4989	2
51	NAT	ВТ	1000.0 : 1000.0	2
52	NAT	ВТ	7.5 : 7.5	2
53	NAT	ВТ	14.55 : 14.75	2
54	NAT	ВТ	160.0 : 160.0	2
55	NAT	BT	3.0:3.0	2

